Index

A

<a> element, 108
accessing objects within HTML, using JavaScript, 27–28, **28**
activateDIV()/deactivateDIV(), 114–115, **115**
ActiveXObject, AJAX and, 132, 140
adding information to page dynamically, 30, **30**, 33, **33**
addition operator (+), **36**, **146**
AJAX, 16, 131–144
  ActiveXObject and, 132, 140
  browser compatibility for, 131, 132, 135–136, **135**
  GET/POST and, 134, 135
  getElementsByTagName() in, 137, **137**
  HTML and, 131
  Internet Explorer and, 135–136, **135**, 140. *See also* browser compatibility
  methods supported by XMLHttpRequest object in, 133, **133**
  MIME content and, 135
  onreadystatechange property and, 132–133, **132**, 136
  open() method in, 134, **134**, 136, **136**
  parms and parameters in, 134–135, **134**
  properties supported by XMLHttpRequest object in, 132, **132**
  readyState property and, 132–133, **132**
  readyState() and, 137, **137**
  remote scripting technology in, 131
  responseText property and, 133
  responseXML and, 133, 137, **137**
  send() method in, 134, **134**, 136, **136**
  setRequestHeader() in, 135
  stateHandler() and, 136
  step by step for, 135–138, **134**
  URLs and, 134
  user interfaces created using, 131–132
  weather display tool using, 138–142, **138**–**140**, **143**
  web services and, 142
  XML and, 131
  XMLHttpRequest object in, 131–144
alert() method, 56, **56**
Amazon, 142
anchors collection, **32**, **66**
AND (&&), **37**, **147**
APIs, 13
  web services and, 14–15
applets collection, **32**, **66**
arrays, 41–43, **41**, **42**
  data types within, 41–43, **41**, **42**
  multidimensional, 42–43, **42**
ASP, 3, 16
assignment operators, **36**, 38
Asynchronous XML and JavaScript. *See* AJAX

B

backend system integration, 13–16
background, 64, 75–79, **76**, **77**, **78**
  <body> element and, 76
  color of, 76–77
  image and url() modifier for, 76, 77, **77**
  position of image used as, 78, **78**
  repeating/tiling image used as, 78–79
  scrolling of, vs. fixed, 77–78, **78**
barChart(), 126, **126**–**127**, 128–130, **129**, **130**
bitwise AND (&), **37**, 39, **147**
bitwise AND (&=sign), **36**, 39, **146**
bitwise left shift (<), **37**, 39, **147**
bitwise left shift (<=sign), **37**, 39, **147**
bitwise NOT (–), **37**, **147**
bitwise NOT (!), 39
bitwise operators, **36**, **37**, 39, **39**, **147**
bitwise OR (`), **37**, 39, **147**
bitwise OR (`=sign), **36**, 39, **146**
bitwise right shift (>), **37**, 39, **147**
bitwise right shift (>=sign), **37**, 39, **147**
bitwise right shift with zero fill (>>), **37**, 39, **147**
bitwise XOR (^=sign), **36**, 39, **146**
blinking text, 93, **93**
blur() method, 61–62, **61**
<body> element, background definition in, 76
<body> tag, 26–27, **26**, 28–29, **28**, 66
Boolean operators, **36**, **37**, 38–39
borders, 79–84, **155**
  colors of, 80–81, **81**
  hierarchy of properties for, 80
  individual border properties for, 84, **84**
  styles of, 80, 82–83, **83**
  width of, 82
break statement, 48
browse right shift with zero fill (>>=sign), **37**, 39, **147**
browser compatibility, 5, 20–21, 52–62
  AJAX and, 131, 132, 135–136, **135**
  browser dialog window for, 52, **52**
  determining environments for, 23–25, **25**
  document object and, 66, **66**
  document object model (DOM) for HTML and, 21–22, **21**
  methods used to perform actions on window within, **149**–**150**
  navigator object and, 23–25, **24**
  testing code for, 22–23
browser dialog window, 52, **52**
browsers, 5
  real-time data updates and, 5
buttons in forms, 106–107

C

C++, 36
cascading style sheets (CSS), 71–96, 153, **153**–**157**
  default style sheet in, 72–73, **72**
  external style sheets in, 72–73, **73**
  <head> tag and, 71, 73, **73**
  hierarchical arrangement of styles in, 71
  HTML and, 71
  in-line HTML style definition and, 74–75
  internal and external style sheets combined in, 73–74, **74**
  internal style sheet in, 73–74, **73**
  JavaScript and, 95
  <link> element for, 72–73, **73**
  overriding elements within, 73–75, **74**, **75**
  properties of . *See* style sheet properties
  style attribute for, 74–75, **74**
  style object and, 95
  style sheet properties in, 75–95, **153**–**155**
    background, 75–79, **76**, **77**, **78**
    borders, 79–84, **79**–**80**, **155**
    fonts, 84–86, **84**, **156**
    lists, 86–88, **87**, **89**, **157**
    margins, 89–90, **89**, **90**
    padding (kerning), 90–91, **90**, **91**
    text, 91–95, **91**, **157**
  style sheets defined, 71
  <style> element for, 73, **73**
case statement, 47–48, **47**
case-sensitivity of JavaScript, 23
charAt(), 101

chart creation using barChart(), 126, **126**–**127**, 128–130, **129**, **130**
showChart() and, 129–130
circleBuilder(), **43**–**44**, 44–45, **45**
clear() method, 70
client-side JavaScript, 16
close() method, 59–60, **60**, 69–70, **70**
closed property, 53–54, **54**
color, 63–66
background, 76–77
borders, 80–81, **81**
hex value for, 77, 92
name of, 77
RGB value for, 77, 92
text, 92, **92**
comparison operators, 37–38, **37**
concatenation operator (+), **36**, **146**
conditional operator, 46, **46**
confirm() method, 56, **56**
context menu, 7, **7**
display/hide, 116–119, **117**, **118**, **119**
cookies, 64–65, **65**
document object and, 64–65, **65**
curly bracket delimiter, 35, **35**
cursor position, getYMousePOS()/getXMousePOS(), 110, **111**
customization, user-customizable views and, 8–10, **8**, **9**, **10**

D

dashboard application, user-customizable views for, 8–10, **8**, **9**, **10**
data manipulation, 10–13
sorting data as, 10–11, **11**
totaling columns as, 12–13, **12**
data types, 40
arrays and, 41–43, **41**, **42**
date and time display
digital clock using JavaScript, 4–5, **4**
dynamic changes to, 33, **33**
HTML code for, 4, **4**
isDate(), 101–103, **102**
<td> element, 4
time-triggered events and, 60–61, **60**, **61**
declaring variables and objects, 40–45
decrement and set (–=sign), **36**, **146**
decrement operator (—), **36**, **146**
default statement, 48
default style sheet, cascading style sheets (CSS) and, 72–73, **72**
defining a variable, 40, **40**
defining JavaScript, 19–20
determining browser environment, 23–25, **25**
dialog Arguments property, 54
dialog box, 52, **52**. *See also* window object
digital clock display, 4–5, **4**
dispMenu(), 117, 119
 element, 107. *See also* dynamic data changes
divide and set (/=sign), **36**, **146**
division operator (/), **36**, **146**
division, 37, **37**
do...while statement, 50–51, **51**
document object, 32, 49, 63–68
anchors collection and, **66**
applets collection and, **66**
<body> HTML tag and, 66
browser compatibility and, 66, **66**
clear() method for, 70
close() method for, 69–70, **70**
collections contained within, 66–67,**66**
collections within, **152**
color settings for, 63–66
cookies and, 64–65, **65**
forms collection and, **66**, 67–68, **67**–**68**
images collection and, **66**
<img> element and, 67
information about the document contained in, 64
login() function, 68
methods for, 68–70, **69**, **152**
open() method for, 69–70, 70
properties of, 63–64, **63**, **151**
URLs and, 64
write() method for, 69–70, **70**
writeln() method for, 70
document object model (DOM), 21–25, **21**
drag and drop within a form, 114–116, **114**, **115**, **116**
dynamic data changes, 30, **30**, 33, **33**, **105**, **106**, 107–122
<a> element and, 108
activateDIV()/deactivateDIV(), 114–115, **115**
 element and, 107
drag and drop within, 114–116, **114**, **115**, **116**
external JavaScript files and, 34
getYMousePOS()/getXMousePOS(), 110, **111**
moveDIV(), 109–112, **110**, **112**, **113**, 114, 116
page output using, 107–122
showHideDIV() and, 107–109, **108**, **109**
URL addresses for, 33–34, **34**
weather display tool using AJAX and, 138–142, **138**–**140**, **143**

E

ECMAScript, 21
elements collection, HTML, 30–31, **31**

elements of JavaScript, 145, **145**–**152**
else statement, 46, **46**, 47, **47**
embedded JavaScript in HTML, 20, 26–27, **27**
= to (=sign=sign), **36**, **146**
ERP application using XML, 15–16, **15**
escape characters, 98
European Computer Manufacturer's Association (ECMA), 21
event handlers, 54–56, **55**
expandFolder(), 120
external JavaScript files, 34
external style sheets, CSS, 72–73, **73**

F

fade out/in an image, 124–124, **124**–**125**, **126**
Federal Express, 142
Federal Reserve Bank, 142
flavors of JavaScript and browser compatibility, 20–21
flow control, 45–51
focus() method, 61–62, **61**
folders
  expandFolder(), 120
   element and, 120, 121
  tree type view of, 119–122, **120**, **121**, **122**
fonts, 84–86, **84**, 91–95, **91**, **156**. *See also* text
  constants for, 85
  family of, 85
  padding (kerning) for, 90–91, **90**, **91**
  size constants for, **156**
  size of, 85–86, **86**
  style of, 85–86
  weight of (bold), 86
for statement, 35, 48–49, **48**, **49**
for...in statement, 49, **49**, **50**
<form> element, 97
form_submit(), 106
form-validation, 97–98, **97**
forms
  adding data to, 105–107, **105**
  buttons in, 106–107
  controlling, using functions, 105–107, **105**
  document object and, 67–68, **67**–**68**
  dynamic data changes, 105–107, **105**, **106**
  <form> element and, 97
  forms collection in HTML for, 30–31, **31**
  required fields checking using, 98–105, **98**, **99**, **100**–**101**, **102**, **103**, **104**–**105**
  <select> element in, 106, 107
  submitting, 105–107, **105**
  validation of data entry in, 97–98, **97**
  validity-checking in, 32
forms collection, 30–31, **31**, **32**, **66**
frames, 62, **62**
fromCharCode(), 104
functions in JavaScript, 97–130
  display/hide context menu using, 116–119, **117**, **118**, **119**
  dispMenu(), 117, 119
  dynamic page output using, 107–122. *See also* dynamic data changes
  form control using, 105–107, **105**
  form-validation using, 97–98, **97**
  hideMenu(), 118
  image controls using, 122–130
  required fields checking using, 98–105, **98**, **99**, **100**–**101**, **102**, **103**, **104**–**105**
  tree type view of folders using, 119–122, **120**, **121**, **122**

G

GET/POST, AJAX and, 134, 135
getElementsByTagName(), 29–30, **29**, 137, **137**
getYMousePOS()/getXMousePOS(), 110, **111**
Google, 131, 142
greater than operator (>), **36**, **146**
greater than or = to (>=sign), **36**, **146**

H

<head> tag, 26, **26**, 56
  cascading style sheets (CSS) and, 71, 73, **73**
height and width of window, 52, **52**, 58
hex value of colors, 77, 92
hidden variables, 16
hideMenu(), 118
HTML, 3
  accessing objects within, using JavaScript, 27–28, **28**
  AJAX and, 131
  anchors collection in, **32**
  applets collection in, **32**
  background properties and, 75–79, **76**, **77**, **78**
  <body> element in, 76
  <body> tag in, 26–29, **26**, **28**, 66
  border properties and, 79–84, **79**–**80**, **155**
  cascading style sheets (CSS) and, 71–96. *See also* cascading style sheets
  document object model (DOM) for, 21–22, **21**
  document objects in, 32, 66
  elements collection in, 30–31, **31**
  font properties and, 84–86, **84**, **156**
  forms collection in, 30–31, **31**, **32**
  getElementsByTagName() in, 29–30, **29**
  <head> tag in, 26, **26**, 56
  <html> tag in, 27, 28
  ID attributes and, 27–28, **28**
  images collection in, **32**

JavaScript embedded in, 20, 26–27, **27**
JavaScript interaction with, 25–34
JavaScript referenced from, 20
lists and, 86–88, **87**, **89**, **157**
location of JavaScript scripts within, 27
parent/child objects in, 28–29, **28**
<script> tag in, 20, **20**, 25–26, **25**, **26**
src attribute in, 26
text and, 91–95, **157**. *See also* fonts
<title> tag in, 32–33, **33**
<html> tag, 27, 28

I

ID attributes, HTML, 27–28, **28**
identical operator (=sign-=sign), **36**, 37–38, **37**, **146**
if statement, 24, 35, **35**, 38–39, 46, **46**, 47, **47**, 99–100
images, 122–130
background using, 76, 77, **77**
changing on mouseover, using switchImage(), 122–124, **123**, **124**
chart creation using barChart() and, 126, **126**–**127**, 128–130, **129**, **130**
fade using fadeImg(), 124–125 , **124**–**125**, **126**
<img> element, 122–123
onmouseover/onmouseout events with, 123
images collection, **32**, **66**
<img> element, 67, 122–123. *See also* images
increment and set (+=sign), **36**, 38, **146**
increment operator (++), **36**, 38, **146**
indexOf(), 101, 104
initialize a variable, 40, **40**
<input>, 16
hidden variables and, 16
interfaces using JavaScript, 3–4, **4**
Internet Explorer, 21, 22, 132
AJAX and, 135–136, **135**, 140
interval, 60–61, **60**, **61**
isAlpha(), 103, **103**
isBlank(), 98–105, **98**, **99**, **100**–**101**, **102**, **103**, **104**–**105**
isDate(), 101–103, **102**
isNumeric(), 101, **101**, 103

J

Java vs. JavaScript, 19, 36
JDBC, 13
JScript, 21

K

kerning. *See* padding (kerning)
keyTrap(), 103–104, **104**–**105**, 105

L

language structure and syntax, 35–39
less than (<), **36**, **146**
less than or = to (<=sign), **36**, **146**
letter spacing of text, 92, **92**, **93**
 tag, 88, **88**
line through/strikethrough text, 93, **93**
<link> element, cascading style sheets (CSS) and, 72–73, **73**
lists, 86–88, **87**, **89**, **157**
bullets, etc. in, 87–88
image used as list marker in, 87
location of markers in, 87
style of, 87–88, **88**
 and <li> tags in, 88, **88**
location of JavaScript scripts, 27
logical (Boolean) type, 40
login() function, 68
loops, 48–49, **48**, **49**
do...while, 50–51, **51**
with, 51, **51**
lowercase text, 94, **94**

M

margins, 89–90, **89**, **90**
math operators, **36**–**37**, **146**–**147**
menus
context type, display/hide, 116–119, **117**, **118**, **119**
dispMenu(), 117, 119
hideMenu(), 118
methods
document object, 68–70, **69**
window object, 56, **57**
Microsoft, 21
Microsoft Outlook Web Access, 131
MIME content, AJAX and, 135
modulus and set (%=sign), **36**, **146**
modulus operator (%), **36**, 38, **38**, **146**
moveDIV(), 109–112, **110**, **112**, **113**, 114, 116
Mozilla, 21, 132
multidimensional arrays, 42–43, **42**
multiplication operator (asterisk), **36**, **146**
multiply and set (asterisk=sign), **36**, **146**

N

National Weather Service, 140, 142. *See also* weather display tool using AJAX
navigate() method, 58, 59
navigator object, 23–25, **24**
Netscape, 21, 22
Netscape Enterprise Server, 20

NOT (!), **37**, **147**
not = to (!=sign), **36**, **146**
not identical operator (!-=sign), **36**, 37–38, 37, **146**
null type, 40
numeric operations, 36
numeric type, 40

O

objects, 40–45
  declaring, 40–45
  document. *See* document object
  objects contained within window objects, 62, **62**
  user-defined, 43–44, **43**–**44**
  window. *See* window object
ODBC, 13
onblur/onfocus events, 55, **55**
onClick event, 106
onmouseover/onmouseout events, 123
onreadystatechange property, 132–133, **132**, 136
onSubmit event, form validation and, 97–98, **97**
open(), 58, **58**, **59**, 69–70, **70**
  AJAX and, 134, **134**, 136, **136**
operators, **36**–**37**, **146**–**147**
OR (``), **37**, **147**
order processing, HTML vs. JavaScript, 5, **6**, 7
over/underlined text, 93, **93**
overriding elements within a CSS, 73–75, **74**, **75**

P

padding (kerning), 90–91, **90**, **91**
parent/child objects, 28–29, **28**
  close() method and, 59–60
  closed property for, 53–54, **54**
PHP, 3, 16
pop-up windows, 58, **58**
POST, AJAX and, 134, 135
print() method, 60, **60**
programming, sources of free JavaScript code, 143, **143**
prompt() method, 56, **56**

R

readyState property, 132–133, **132**, 137, **137**
real-time data updates, 5. *See also* dynamically changing data
referencing JavaScript from HTML/XML, 20
remote scripting, 131
required-fields checking, 98–105, **98**, **99**, **100**–**101**, **102**, **103**, **104**–**105**
responseXML, 137, **137**
returnValue property, 54
RGB values of colors, 77, 92

S

<script>, 20, **20**, 25–26, **25**, **26**
scrolling background, 77–78, **78**
<select> element, 106, 107
semicolon delimiter, 35, **35**
send() method, AJAX and, 134, **134**, 136, **136**
server-side interaction, 16, **17**
set value (=sign), **36**, **146**
setRequestHeader(), 135
showChart(), 129–130
showHide(), 106
showHideDIV(), 107–109, **108**, **109**
sorting data, 10–11, **11**
sources of free JavaScript code, 143, **143**
 element, 120, 121
special characters in JavaScript, **145**
src attribute, 26
standards for JavaScript code, 21
stateHandler(), 136
strikethrough text, 93, **93**
string operations, 36
string type, 40
style attribute, CSS, 74–75, **74**
style object, cascading style sheets (CSS) and, 95
style sheet properties, in CSS, 75–89, **153**–**155**
  background, 75–79, **76**, **77**, **78**
  borders, 79–84, **79**–**80**, **155**
  fonts, 84–86, **84**, **156**
  lists, 86–88, **87**, **89**, **157**
  margins, 89–90, **89**, **90**
  padding (kerning), 90–91, **90**, **91**
  text, 91–95, **91**, **157**
<style> element, 73, **73**
submitting a form, 105–107, **105**, **106**
subtraction operator (–), **36**, **146**
switch statement, 47, **47**, 48
switchImage(), 122–124, **123**, **124**
syntax. *See* language structure and syntax

T

tables, ID attributes for, 27–28, **28**
<td> element, 4
text, 91–95, **91**, **157**. *See also* fonts
  blinking, 93, **93**
  color of, 92, **92**
  direction of, 92
  letter spacing of, 92, **92**, **93**
  line through/strikethrough, 93, **93**
  over/underline, 93, **93**
  transform case (upper/lowercase), 94, **94**
  white space and, 95
  wrapping of, 95

tiled image background, 78–79
time-triggered events, 60–61, **60**, **61**
timeout, 60–61, **60**, **61**
title bar, 32–33, **33**
<title> tag, 32–33, **33**
top property, 54
totalling columns of data, 12–13, **12**
tree-type view of folders, 119–122, **120**, **121**, **122**

U

U.S. Postal System, 142
 tag, 88, **88**, 88
underlined text, 93, **93**
uniform resource locator (URL) addresses, 33–34, **34**, 58
  AJAX and, 134
  document object and, 64
uppercase text, 94, **94**
UPS, 142
user-customizable views, 8–10, **8**, **9**, **10**
user-defined objects, 43–44, **43**–**44**
uses for JavaScript, 3–4

V

validity-checking in forms, 32
variables, 40–45
  data types for, 40, 41
  declare and initialize, 40, **40**
  declaring, 40–45
  defining, 40, **40**
  redefining, 41, **41**

W

weather display tool using AJAX, 138–142, **138**–**140**, **143**
weather report application, 13–14, **14**
web services and AJAX, 142
web services and APIs, 14–15
while statement, 35, 50–51, **50**, 54
white space and text, 95
window object, 52–62
  alert() method for, 56, **56**
  blur() method for, 61–62, **61**
  browser dialog window for, 52, **52**
  close() method for, 59–60, **60**
  closed property for, 53–54, **54**
  confirm() method for, 56, **56**
  dialog Arguments property for, 54
  event handlers for, 54–56, **55**
  focus() method for, 61–62, **61**
  frames for, 62, **62**
  height and width of, 52, **52**, 58
  methods for, 56, **57**, **149**–**150**
  navigate() method for, 58, 59
  objects contained within, 62, **62**, **151**
  onblur/onfocus events for, 55, **55**
  open() method for, 58, **58**, **59**, **150**
  pop-up windows and, 58, **58**
  print() method for, 60, **60**
  prompt() method for, 56, **56**
  properties of, **53**, 53–54, **148**–**149**
  returnValue property for, 54
  time-triggered events and, 60–61, **60**, **61**
  top property for, 54
  URLs and, 58
  window.open method options for, **150**
window.open method options, **150**
with statement, 51, **51**
World Wide Web Consortium (W3C), 21
wrapping text, 95
write() method, 69–70, **70**
writeln() method, 70

X

XML, 5, 13, 20
  AJAX and, 131
  ERP application using, 15–16**, 15**
  referencing JavaScript from, 20
XMLHttpRequest object. *See* AJAX

Y

Yahoo, 140, 142. *See also* weather display tool using AJAX