
CONTENTS

Preface	xix
Chapter 1: INTRODUCTION	1
WHO NEEDS CL?.....	1
WHO HAS CL?	2
CAPABILITIES OF CL	2
LIMITATIONS OF CL.....	3
Chapter 2: A FIRST LOOK AT CL	5
THE PARTS OF A CL PROCEDURE	5
THE PGM Command.....	6
The COPYRIGHT Command.....	7
The Declarations	7
Global MONMSG	8
The Body of a Procedure	9
The ENDPGM Command.....	9
The Include CL Source (INCLUDE) Command	10
ENTERING THE SOURCE CODE WITH Seu.....	11
The Source Physical File	11

Starting SEU	11
Formatting the Statements with F4	12
Uppercase or Lowercase?	15
Positional Parameters or Keywords?.....	16
Continuing on the Next Line	17
Indented or Unindented?.....	18
COMPILING THE PROCEDURE.....	18
The CRTBDCL Command	19
Output of CRTBDCL	19
EXECUTING THE PROGRAM.....	20
OPTIONAL COMPONENTS OF A CL PROCEDURE	20
Blank Lines.....	20
Comment Lines.....	21
Comments on Command Lines	22
Chapter 3: CONSTANTS AND VARIABLES.....	25
WHAT IS A CONSTANT?.....	25
Character Constants	26
Decimal Constants	27
Integer Constants	28
Hexadecimal Constants.....	28
Logical Constants	29
The *NULL Constant	29
WHAT ARE VARIABLES?	30
Declaring Variables	30
Coding For Clarity	34
Where Variables Can Be Used.....	36
Parameters.....	38
OVERLAID VARIABLES.....	39
POINTER VARIABLES AND BASED VARIABLES	40
BASED VARIABLES	41

Chapter 4: BASIC OPERATORS AND FUNCTIONS.....	43
THE CHGVAR COMMAND.....	43
ARITHMETIC OPERATORS.....	46
Substring Function.....	47
OVERLAID VARIABLES.....	48
CONCATENATING STRINGS.....	49
SIMULATING ARRAYS IN CL.....	51
BINARY CONVERSION.....	51
Logical Operations.....	53
EXPRESSIONS AND OPERATOR HIERARCHY.....	54
THE CVTDAT COMMAND.....	55
Chapter 5: CONTROL STATEMENTS.....	59
THE IF COMMAND.....	59
Simple Logical Expressions.....	59
Complex Logical Expressions.....	62
THE DO AND ENDDO COMMANDS.....	63
Single-Level DO Groups.....	63
Nesting DO Groups.....	64
Nesting IF Commands.....	65
THE ELSE COMMAND.....	66
Using Do with Else.....	67
THE SELECT COMMAND.....	68
THE DOWHILE COMMAND.....	69
THE DOUNTIL COMMAND.....	69
THE DOFOR COMMAND.....	70
THE LEAVE AND ITERATE COMMANDS.....	71
THE GOTO COMMAND.....	71
SUBROUTINES.....	73
The Syntax of Subroutines.....	73
The Subroutine Stack.....	75
THE CALL AND CALLPRC COMMANDS.....	76
Passing Variables as Parameters.....	77
Passing Constants as Parameters.....	78

THE ENDPGM AND RETURN COMMANDS	79
THE TFRCTL COMMAND	80

Chapter 6: MESSAGE MANAGEMENT 83

WHAT IS A MESSAGE?	83
MESSAGE QUEUES.....	84
Permanent Message Queues	84
Job Message Queues.....	84
TYPES OF MESSAGES	85
New versus Old.....	85
Purpose of the Message	85
Impromptu and Predefined Messages.....	87
USING PREDEFINED MESSAGES	88
Message Files.....	88
Message Descriptions	88
THE SNDPGMMSG COMMAND.....	91
What to Say in the Message.....	91
Who Should Get the Message.....	92
Type of Message	95
Getting the Reply	96
Message Key.....	97
THE SNDUSRMSG COMMAND	98
Sending Impromptu Messages.....	98
Sending Predefined Messages.....	98
Type of Message	98
Who Gets the Message	99
Receiving the Reply.....	99
MESSAGES THAT CAN BE MONITORED	100
Parameters.....	102
Program-Level (Global) MONMSG	103
Command-Level MONMSG	104
Specific and Generic Monitoring.....	105
THE RCVMSG COMMAND	106
Get the Message from Where?.....	107

Which Message to Receive?	108
Message Received—Now What?.....	110
How Long to Wait?	116
Remove the Message Received?	116
Examples of RCVMSG.....	117
OTHER MESSAGE MANAGEMENT COMMANDS	117
Remove Messages (RMVMSG).....	117
Send Reply (SNDRPY).....	119
Send Message (SNDMSG)	120
Send Break Message (SNDBRKMSG)	121
DSPMSG and WRKMSG.....	122
Clear Message Queue (CLRMSGQ)	123
THE SYSTEM REPLY LIST	124
Purpose of the System Reply List.....	124
Using the System Reply List	125
Pitfalls	125
MESSAGE SUBFILES.....	125
The Display File.....	126
The CL Program	129
Chapter 7: INTERPROGRAM AND INTERMODULE COMMUNICATIONS.....	133
USING PARAMETERS	134
Parameter Variables.....	134
Parameter Constants	135
Limitations	136
USING DATA AREAS.....	136
The CRTDTAARA and DLTDTAARA Commands	137
The CHGDTAARA, RTVDTAARA, and DSPDTAARA Commands.....	137
Special Data Areas	138
USING SWITCHES	139
Turning Switches On and Off.....	140
Testing the Switches	140
Using the Switches	141

USING MESSAGES.....	142
Another Look at SNDPGMMSG	142
Another Look at RCVMSG	143
USING DATA QUEUES	144
Types of Data Queues	144
The CRTDTAQ and DLTDTAQ Commands	145
Sending, Receiving, and Clearing Data Queues	146
Retrieving Data Queue Description.....	150
Receiving from Data Queue without Deletion	152
Utility Commands.....	154
Advantages of Data Queues.....	155
Disadvantages of Data Queues	156
Chapter 8: JOB AND SYSTEM INTERFACE.....	157
LIBRARY LIST SUPPORT.....	157
Retrieving System Values	159
CHANGING SYSTEM VALUES.....	162
THE RTVJOBA AND CHGJOB COMMANDS.....	163
THE RTVUSRPRF, CHGUSRPRF, AND CHGPRF COMMANDS.....	165
THE RTVNETA COMMAND	166
SUMMARY OF THE RETRIEVE (Rtv) COMMANDS	167
Chapter 9: USING FILES.....	169
RECORD-BY-RECORD PROCESSING OF A FILE	169
The DCLF Command.....	170
The RCVF, WAIT, and ENDRCV Commands.....	171
RCVF and RANDOM INPUT.....	172
The SNDF and SNDRCVF Commands	174
The CLOSE Command.....	175
PROCESSING A FILE AS A WHOLE	176
Creating and Deleting Files	176
Processing Database File Members	176
The OVRXXXXF and DLTOVR Commands	178

Sorting with OPNQRYF	180
CAPTURING OUTPUT USING QTEMP	182
Using Permanent Work Files	182
Using Outfiles	184
Capturing OUTPUT(*PRINT)	186
Chapter10: USING QUOTES	189
USING QUOTES in CL.....	190
EMBEDDED QUOTES	190
Expressions, Character Strings, and Command Strings	191
Multiple Quotes	192
Using an "E Variable.....	193
Chapter 11: MANAGING OBJECTS	195
CREATING OBJECTS: THE CRTXXX COMMANDS	195
DELETING OBJECTS: THE DLTXXX COMMANDS	196
CHECKING EXISTENCE: THE CHKOBJ COMMAND	197
RETRIEVING DESCRIPTION: THE RTVOBJD COMMAND	199
RETRIEVING DESCRIPTION: THE RTVMBRD COMMAND.....	201
CREATING DUPLICATES: THE CRTDUPOBJ COMMAND.....	202
MANIPULATING OBJECTS: MOVOBJ, CHGOBJD, AND RNMOBJ	203
ALLOCATING: THE ALCOBJ COMMAND	204
Chapter 12: BATCH JOB PROCESSING.....	209
THE CONCEPT OF BATCH PROCESSING.....	209
JOB QUEUES	210
THE SBMJOB COMMAND	210
AN UNEXPECTED PROBLEM WITH SBMJOB	212
WORKING WITH SUBMITTED JOBS	215
THE QSYSOPR MESSAGE QUEUE.....	216
SELF-SUBMITTING PROGRAMS	217

Chapter 13: ADVANCED TOPICS	221
HOW TO CODE SELECTIVE PROMPTING	221
A Common Mistake.....	222
Making the Prompt Selective.....	224
USING QCMDCHK	226
Calling QCMDCHK	226
Selective Prompting and QCMDCHK	227
USING QCMDEXC	228
Why Bother with QCMDEXC in CL?	228
Commands Not Allowed.....	230
USING QCLSCAN	231
Calling QCLSCAN.....	231
USING QDCXLATE	233
Standard Translations.....	234
Using DLYJOB	234
DLYJOB with DLY	235
DLYJOB with RSMTIME	236
USING RCLRSC AND RCLACTGRP.....	236
RETRIEVING CL SOURCE.....	237
The RTVCLSRC Command	237
Chapter 14: SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS.....	239
SECURING THE *PGM OBJECT	239
An Example	240
Securing an Object.....	240
Take Care of *PUBLIC.....	241
ADOPTING AUTHORITY	241
Ownership.....	241
Adopting Authority.....	241
Another Example	242
Adopted Authority from Other Programs in the Call Stack	243
Other Risks of Adopted Authority	244
COMMAND LINES	244
Limited Capabilities.....	245

Pros and Cons of Command Lines	245
Appearing Command Lines	246
Chapter 15: SIGN-ON PROGRAMS.....	247
USING JOB DESCRIPTIONS	248
WHAT JOB DESCRIPTIONS CANNOT DO	248
SAMPLE SIGN-ON PROGRAM	249
Chapter 16: DEBUGGING.....	257
THE STRDBG COMMAND	257
THE ENDDBG COMMAND	258
DEBUGGING VIEWS	258
AN EXAMPLE INTERACTIVE DEBUGGING SESSION	259
DEBUGGING IN SOURCE VIEW.....	262
OTHER IMPORTANT DEBUGGER COMMANDS	267
SUMMARY OF DEBUGGER COMMANDS	267
DEBUGGING IN LIST VIEW	269
DEBUGGING IN STATEMENT VIEW	269
OPM PROGRAMS AND THE ILE DEBUGGER	270
DEBUGGING ANOTHER JOB	271
THE DMPCLPGM COMMAND.....	276
Chapter 17: CL AND THE INTEGRATED LANGUAGE ENVIRONMENT.....	279
TYPES OF OBJECT CODE	279
BINDING	280
Binding by Copy	280
Binding by Reference	281
The Dynamic Call.....	282
COMPILATION	282
CRTCLMOD	282
CRTSRVPGM	282
CRTPGM.....	283
CRTBNDCL	283

ACTIVATION GROUPS	284
The Default Activation Group	284
ACTGRP(IDENTIFIER)	284
ACTGRP(*NEW)	284
ACTGRP(*CALLER)	285
Destroying Activation Groups.....	285
PARAMETER DESCRIPTIONS	286
PGM: Program Name.....	286
SRCFILE: Source File Name	286
SRCMBR: Source Member Name	286
TEXT: Text Description	287
DFTACTGRP: Default Activation Group.....	287
OPTION: Compiler Listing Options.....	287
USRPRF: Assumed User Profile.....	288
LOG: Log Commands.....	288
REPLACE: Replace Existing Program.....	289
TGTRLS: Target Release	289
AUT: Public Authority.....	290
SRTSEQ: Sort Sequence	290
LANGID: Language ID.....	291
DBGVIEW: Debugging View.....	291
ENBPFCOL: Enable Performance Collection	291
ACTGRP: Activation Group Name.....	291
OPTIMIZE: Optimization.....	291
Appendix A: SOME UTILITY COMMANDS	293
MESSAGES.....	294
Forward Program Messages (FWDPGMMSG)	294
Send Status Message (SNDSTMSG)	298
Display Program Messages (DSPPGMMSG)	301
PROGRAMMING AIDS	304
Start PDM (PDM)	305
Initialize Library (INZLIB).....	308
Format CL Source (FMTCLSRC)	313

Compare Source Members (CMPSRCMBR).....	325
PROGRAMMING SHORTCUTS.....	338
Create Work File (CRTWRKF).....	339
Duplicate Object (DUPOBJ).....	341
Save and Restore Library List (SAVLIBL, RSTLIBL).....	345
DATA QUEUES.....	349
Send to Data Queue (SNDDTAQ).....	350
Receive from Data Queue (RCVDTAQ).....	352
Clear Data Queue (CLRDTAQ).....	355
Retrieve Data Queue Description (RTVDTAQD).....	357
Reorganize Data Queue (RGZDTAQ).....	361
OTHER COMMANDS.....	365
Comment (COMMENT).....	365
Display Object Information (DSPOBJINF).....	367
Count Objects (CNTOBJ).....	376
Convert Print to Physical File (CVTPRTPF).....	381
Appendix B: CL CODING STYLE.....	385
STARTING POINT: Seu + COMMAND PROMPTER.....	386
ADD COMMENTS.....	388
ADD BLANK LINES.....	390
PUT LABELS IN SEPARATE LINES.....	393
REMOVE LEADING BLANKS.....	396
INDENT THE CODE.....	399
TURN IDENTIFIERS TO LOWERCASE.....	402
REMOVE UNNECESSARY KEYWORDS.....	405
ALIGN SIMILAR LINES (DCLS IN PARTICULAR).....	408
Choose the Right Code Editor.....	410
Appendix C: SAMPLE SIGN-ON PROGRAM.....	413

Appendix D: DEBUGGING OPM PROGRAMS	417
THE STRDBG COMMAND	417
THE LINE-ORIENTED DEBUGGER	419
The ADDBKP Command	419
Changing and Removing Breakpoints	421
Displaying and Changing Variables	421
Conditional Breakpoints	421
The ADDTRC, DSPTRC, and RMVTRC Commands	422
The DSPTRCDTA and CLRTRCDTA Commands	423
Appendix E: THE ORIGINAL PROGRAM MODEL	425
Appendix F: DIFFERENCES IN S/38 CL	427
OBJECTS	427
Object Type	427
Qualified Names	428
CHANGES IN COMMANDS	429
New Commands	433
SYSTEM VALUES	435
New System Values	435
Changed System Values	436
Obsolete System Values	437
THE S/38 ENVIRONMENT	437
Description	437
Converting to eServer i5 or iSeries	438
No ILE	438
Appendix G: FORS/36 PROGRAMMERS	439
INTERPRETED VERSUS COMPILED LANGUAGES	439
THE S/36 ENVIRONMENT	440
Entering and Leaving the S/36E	440
Running S/36E Procedures	441
CL E equivalents S/36 OCL	441

Substitution Expressions.....	441
Procedure Control Expressions.....	446
OCL Statements.....	452
Most-Used OCL Procedures	456
Control Commands.....	459
FORGETTING S/36 TECHNIQUES.....	462
Control Record in a File.....	462
Creating and Deleting Work Files.....	463
Using the LDA to Pass Data	464
Executing Dynamically Built Statements	465
Using // FILE LABEL-xxx.....	466
Abusing // PRINTER.....	467
Indirect Reference Using ??N??	468
Using #GSORT	469